



Nexus

From water to energy

Characterization, modelling and measures for the reduction of urban and rural household consumption



## WATERS: Acquisition and simulation system for acquire dwellings water & energy consumptions

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C MADE

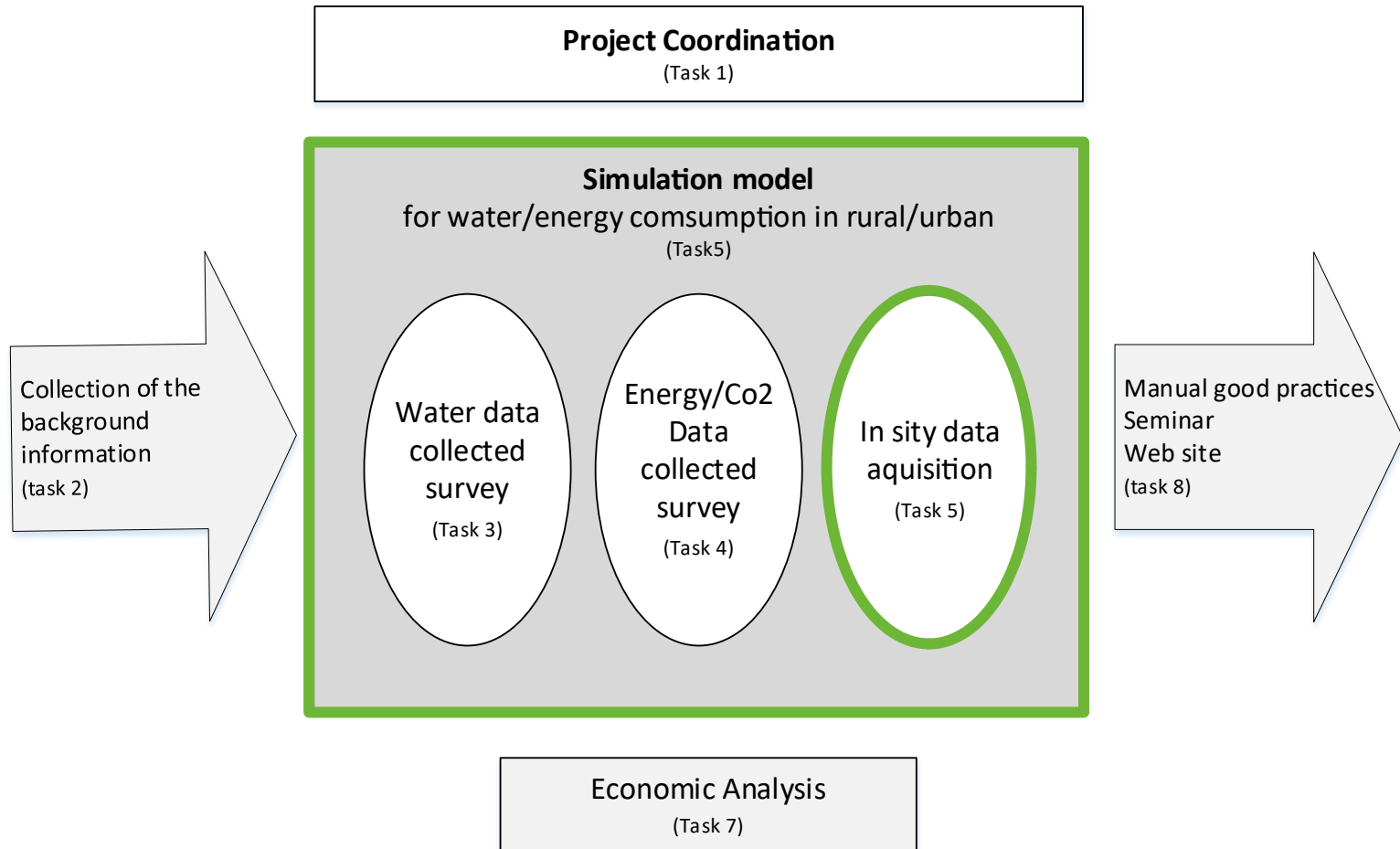
CENTRE OF MATERIALS  
& BUILDING TECHNOLOGIES



# Summary

1. Context
2. WATERS: Acquisition system
3. WATERS: Consumptions estimator and validator
4. Web simulator
5. Conclusion

## Project ENERWAT



- Objective

- *To measure the water and related energy consumption*

- Main requisites

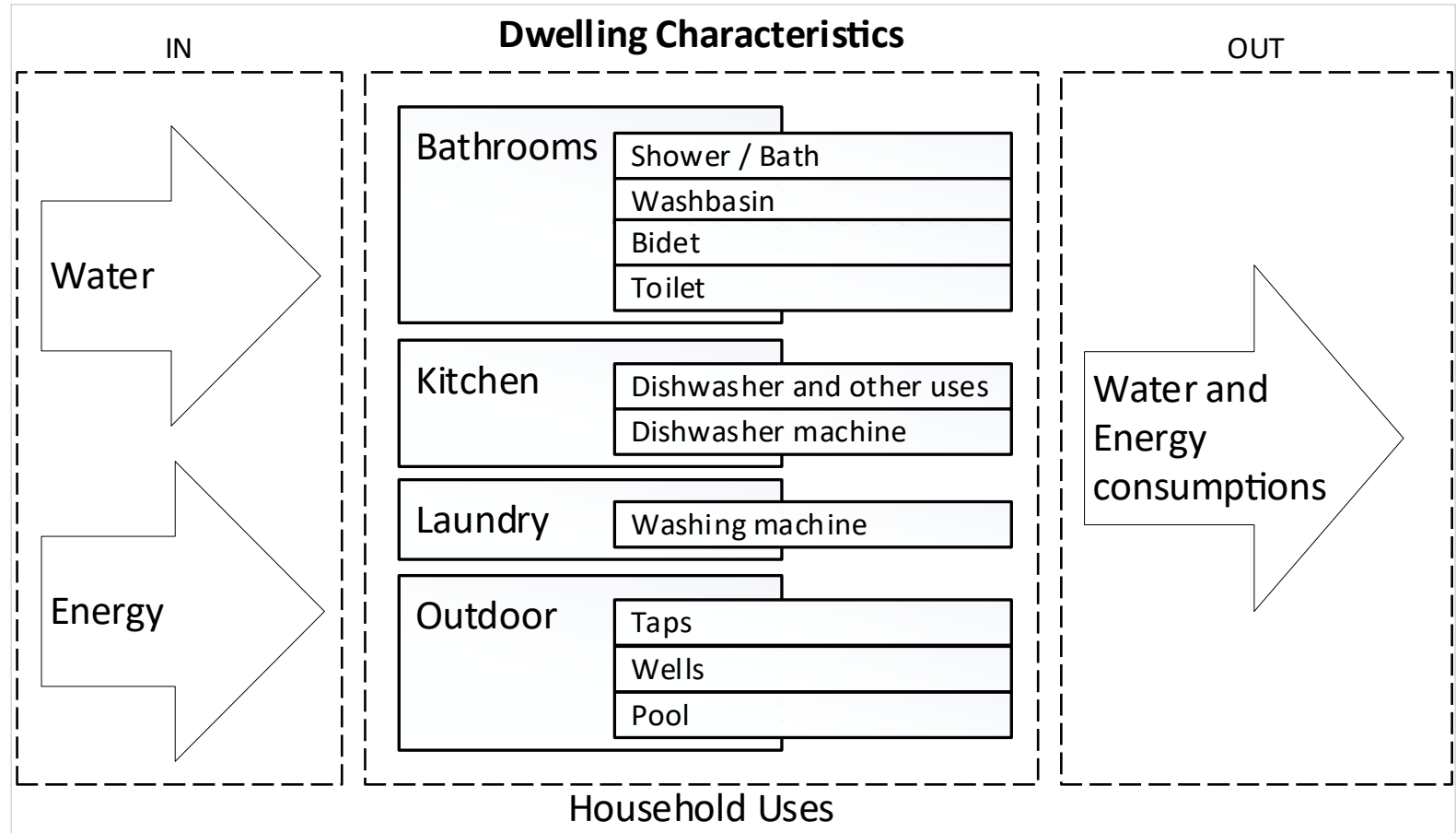
- Consumptions readouts of water and related energy should be done with high-resolution
  - water/ gas: 0.5 liter, electricity 0.5 Watt, at least at 1Hz) and
  - By each use
- System should be robust,
  - easy to maintain, have a simple solution for installation and posterior removal, involve as small as possible changes in the infrastructure of the dwelling and minimal impact in households daily life;
- Use low cost devices;
- Scalable solution (up to 20 installations);
- Permits long periods of acquisition (at least 6 month);
- All acquired data should be centralized in a main system
  - for later validation and usage in a consumption simulator.

- How to do it?



?

- Model of water and energy uses in a dwelling



## Where to intervene?

- Simple water consumption points

- Faucets



- Points of consumption of water and energy

- Machines: Dishwasher, Clothes washer
- Heaters, boilers, cylinders, ...



- Domestic water and energy sources

- Counters: Water, electricity, gas, etc..
- Water bombs



# What to measure?

- Simple water consumption points
  - Register: Faucets On/Off time stamp
  - Learn: Average flows





# What to measure?

- Points of consumption of water and energy
  - Register: device On/Off time stamp
  - Learn: consumption signatures
  - Use: manufacturer datasheet



## What to measure?

## Domestic water and energy sources

## Counters

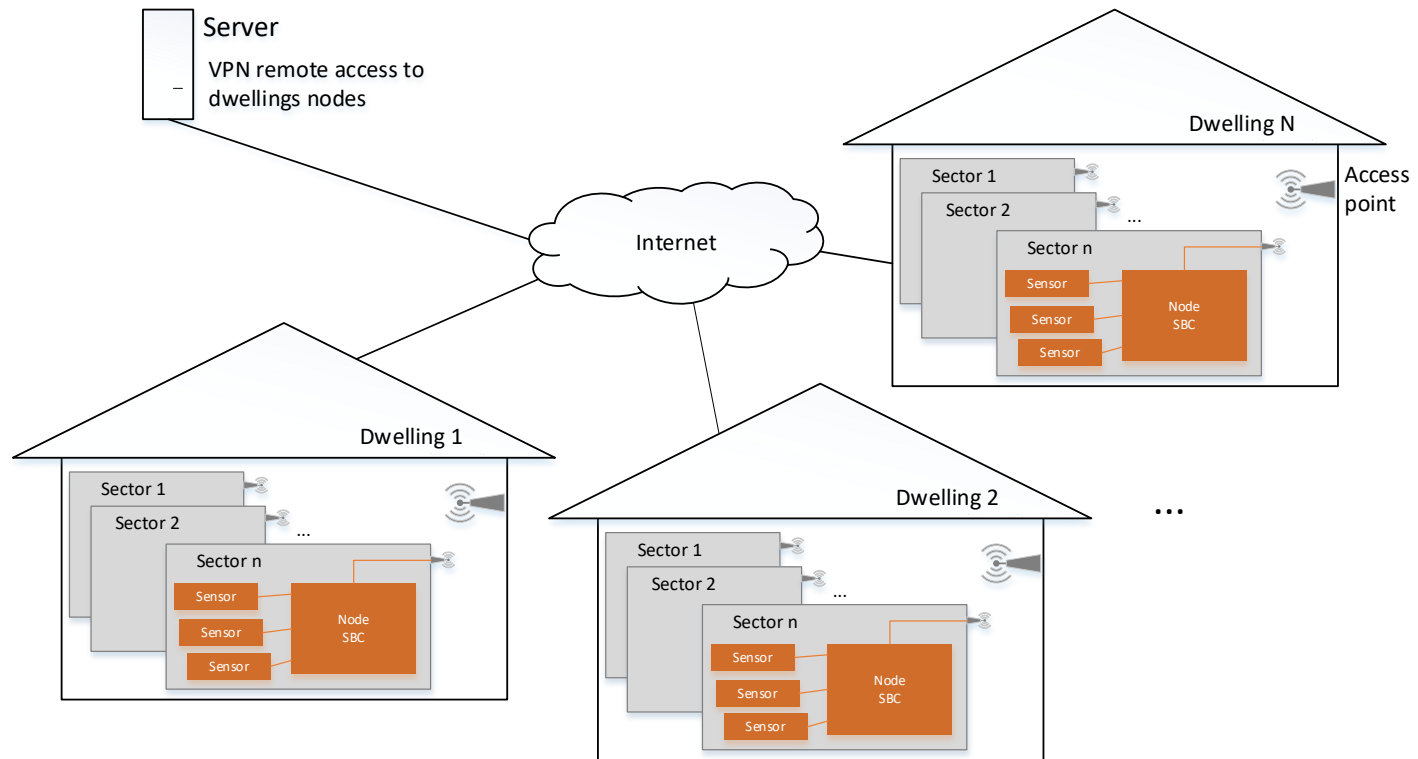
- Register: timestamp reads

## Water pumps

- Register: device On/Off time stamp

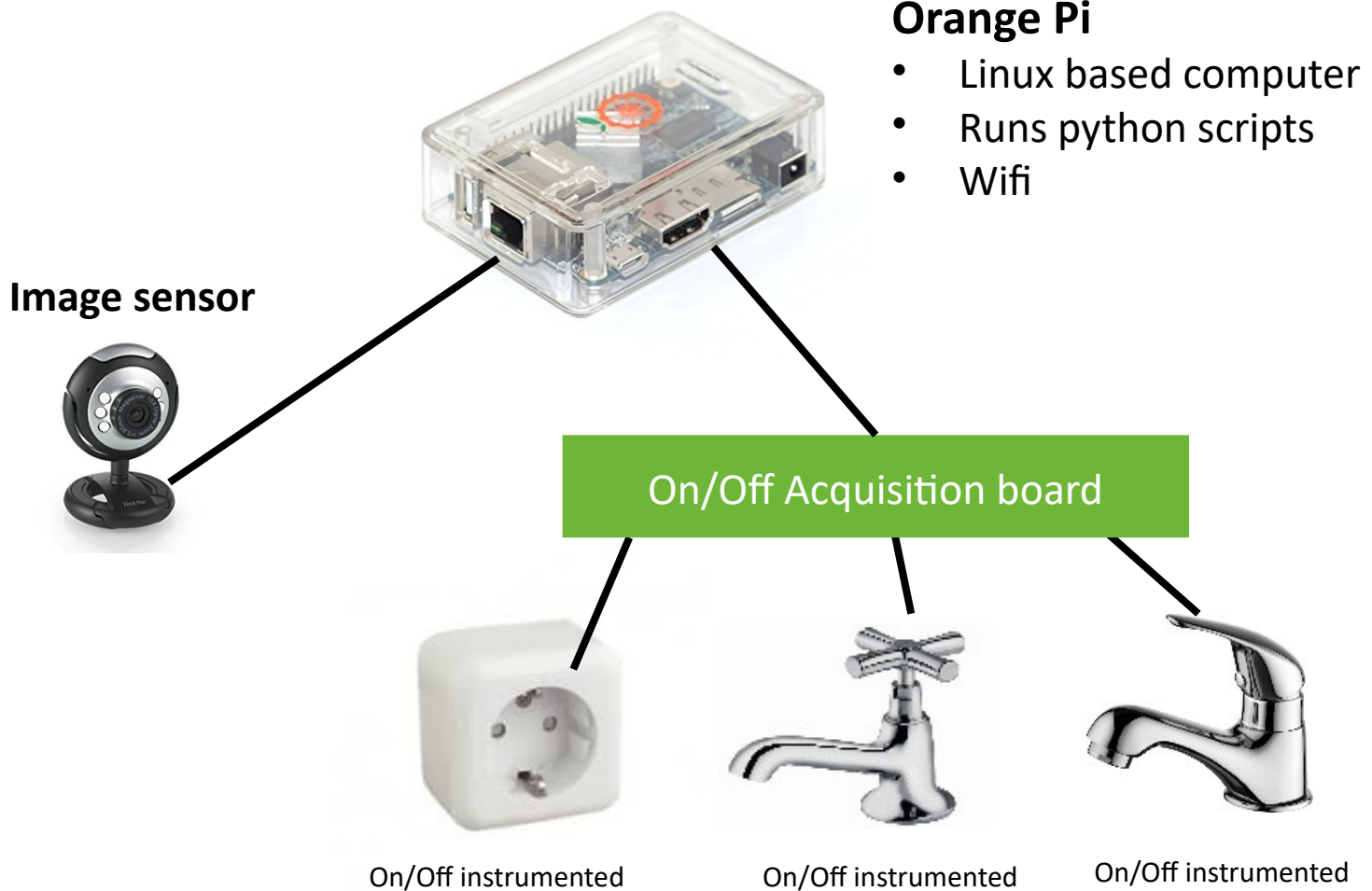


- System architecture

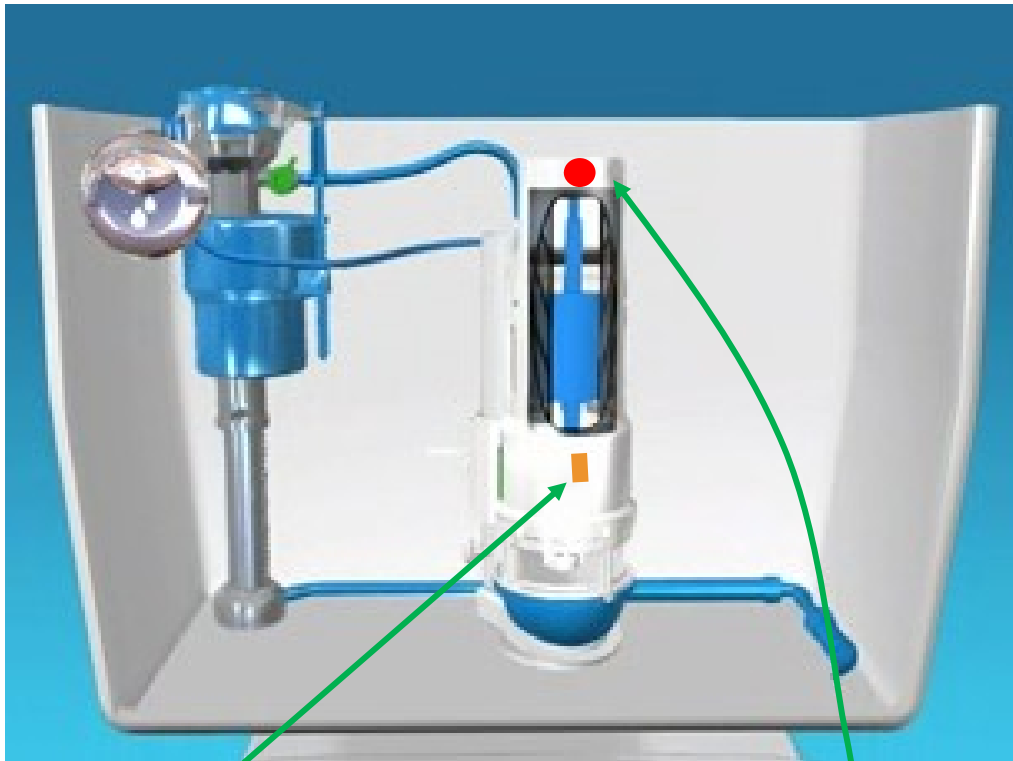


- VPN network
  - Nodes transfer collected data to be saved as backup into a server:
    - only differential changes between backups, smaller amounts;
    - at night in order to not interfere with regular internet usage.
  - Allows remote access to the nodes:
    - checkout node state;
    - correct minor bugs;
    - update software;
    - enable updates/changes to the platform/nodes.
  - Transparent to the dwelling network:
    - No special changes to network;
    - low impact on network: light data traffic (kbytes);
    - works on very slow Internet connections (e.g. rural places).

- **Nodes:** Single board computer acquisition system



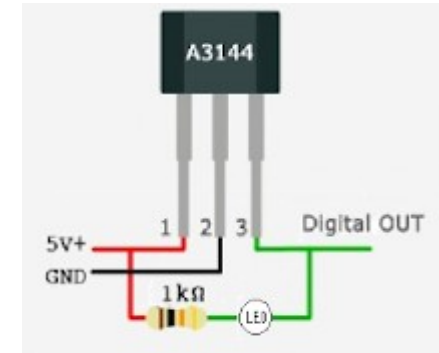
- **Toilet flushing On/Off sensor**



Magnet

Hall sensor

Hall sensor



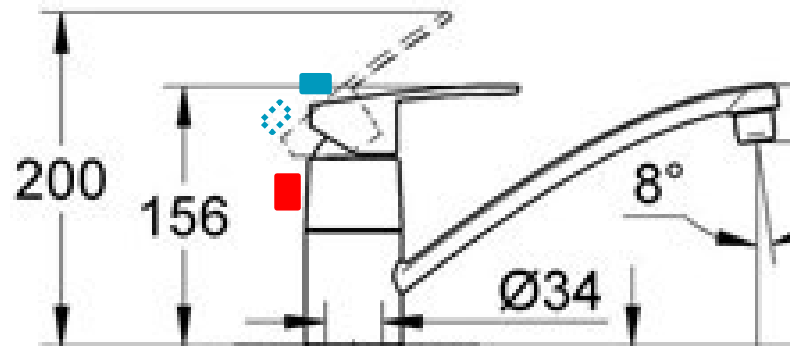
Sensor





- Faucets mix

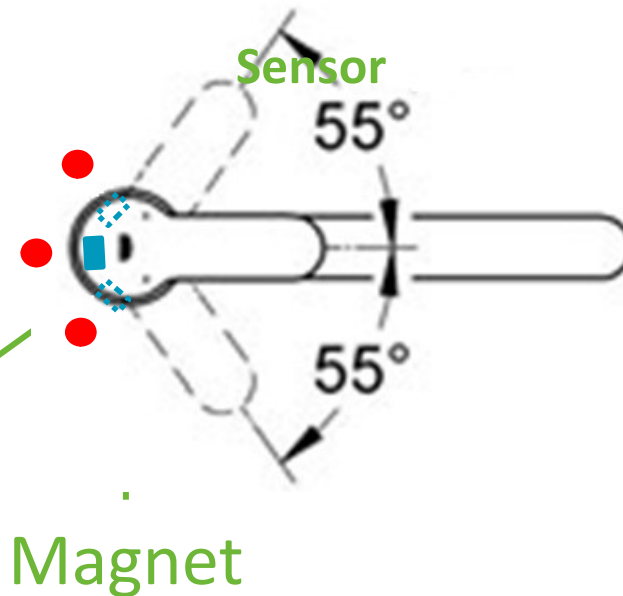
- On / Off



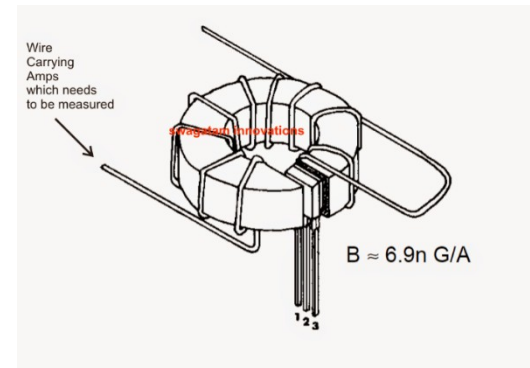
- Position

- Left
    - Center
    - Right

3x magnetic sensors

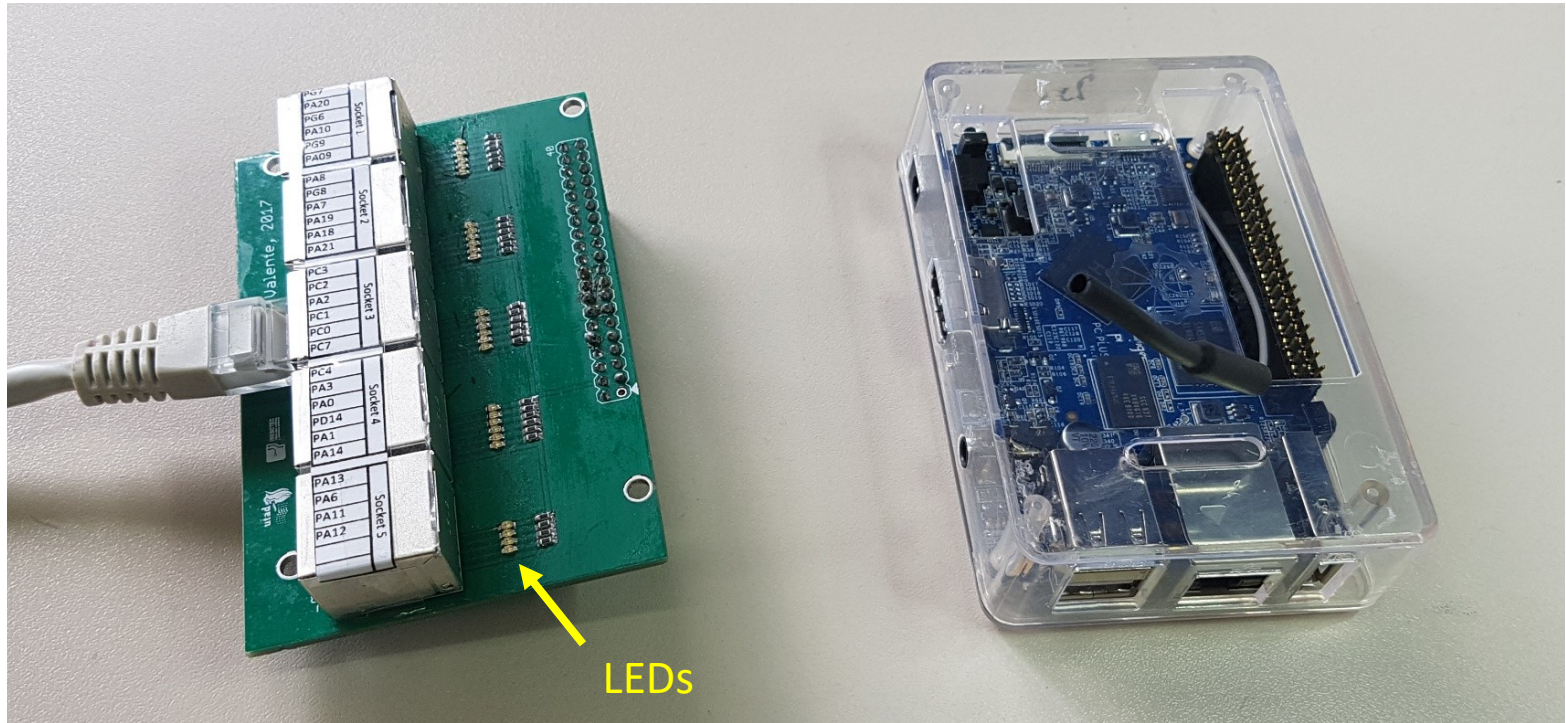


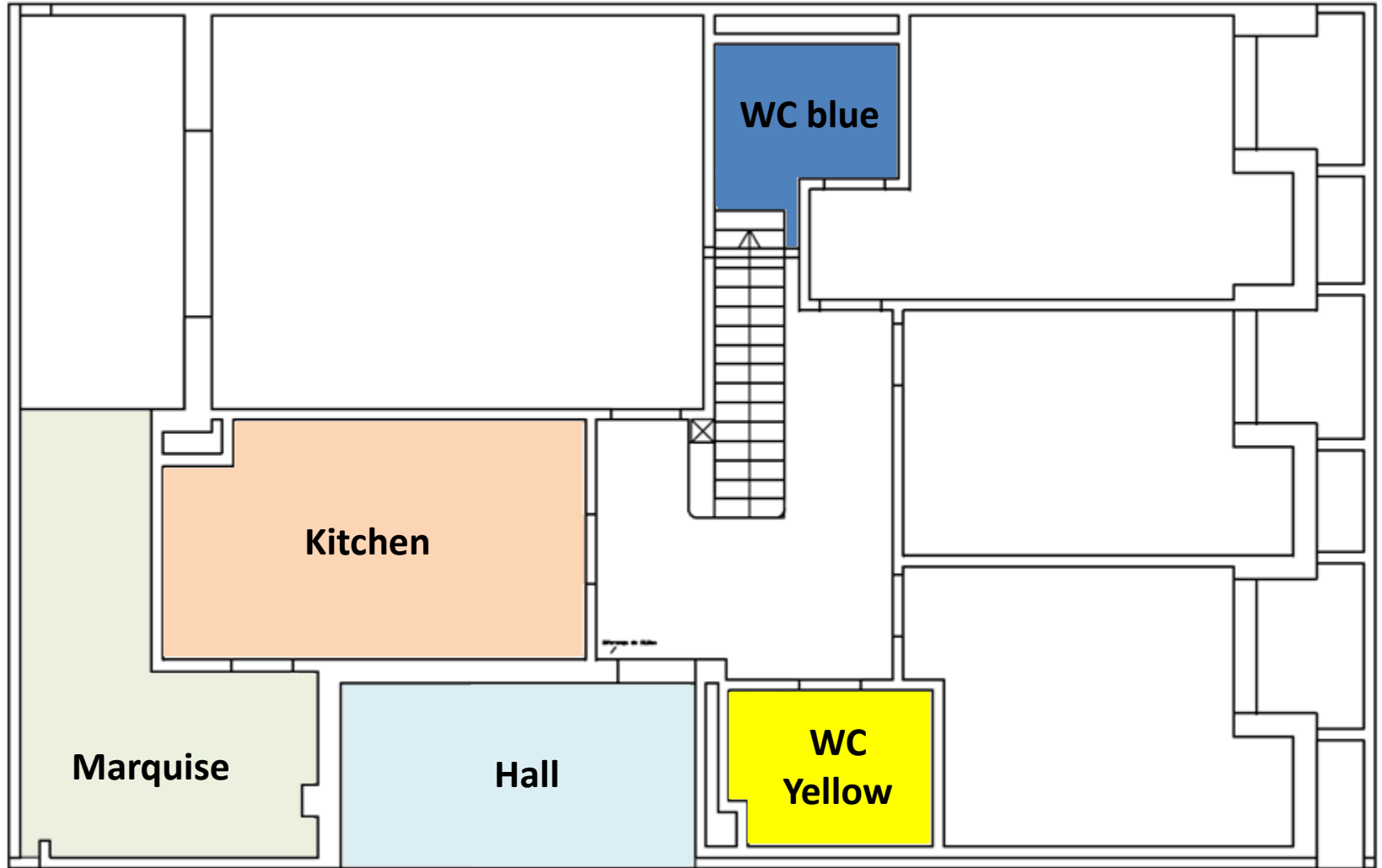
- Clothes Machine / Dishwasher sensor
  - 220V ON/OFF sensor





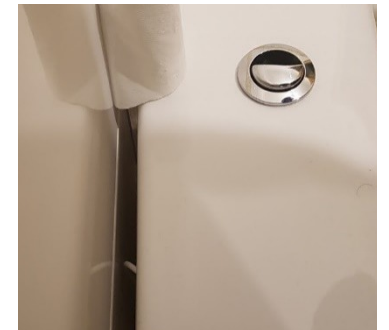
- **Nodes:** On/off sensor interface



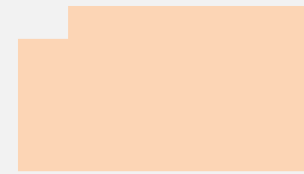


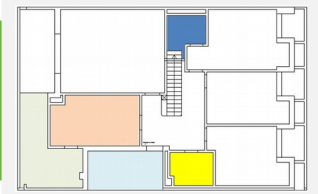


- Instrumentation



- Instrumentation





- Instrumentation



## Faucets ON/OFF events

```

1 1490655600.0;INIT;
2 1490681013.47;port.FD14;OFF
3 1490655600.0;INIT;
4 1490681013.47;port.FD14;OFF
5 3 1490655600.0;INIT;
6 4 1490681013.47;port.FD14;OFF
7 4 1490681027.64;port.FA0;ON
8 4 1490681048.54;port.FD14;ON
9 7 5 1490681486.22;port.FA0;OFF
10 6 1490681937.72;port.FA11;OFF
11 6 7 1490681951.18;port.FA11;ON
12 10 8 1490681951.32;port.FA11;OFF
13 11 9 1490684677.33;port.FD14;OFF
14 12 10 1490684710.14;port.FD14;ON
15 13 11 1490684753.44;port.FD14;OFF
16 14 12 1490684796.76;port.FD14;ON
17 15 13 1490685473.42;port.FA11;ON
18 14 14 1490685480.81;port.FA11;OFF
19 15 15 1490685525.97;port.FA11;ON
20 16 1490685594.15;port.FA11;OFF
21 17 1490685616.97;port.FA11;ON
22 18 1490685617.06;port.FA11;OFF

```

Counters  
reader

Counters reads

caso	caso	CASAO-HALL1_20170328_03h32m15.78462_imgAgua.png	2017-03-28_03h32m15.78462	[6]	[6]
3	CASAO-HALL1_20170328_03h32m15.78462_imgAgua.png <td>2017-03-28_03h32m15.78462 <td>[6] <td>[6] <td>[6]</td> </td></td></td>	2017-03-28_03h32m15.78462 <td>[6] <td>[6] <td>[6]</td> </td></td>	[6] <td>[6] <td>[6]</td> </td>	[6] <td>[6]</td>	[6]
4	CASAO-HALL1_20170328_03h32m15.78462_imgAgua.png <td>2017-03-28_03h32m15.78462 <td>[6] <td>[6] <td>[6]</td> </td></td></td>	2017-03-28_03h32m15.78462 <td>[6] <td>[6] <td>[6]</td> </td></td>	[6] <td>[6] <td>[6]</td> </td>	[6] <td>[6]</td>	[6]
5	CASAO-HALL1_20170328_03h32m15.78462_imgAgua.png <td>2017-03-28_03h32m15.78462 <td>[6] <td>[6] <td>[6]</td> </td></td></td>	2017-03-28_03h32m15.78462 <td>[6] <td>[6] <td>[6]</td> </td></td>	[6] <td>[6] <td>[6]</td> </td>	[6] <td>[6]</td>	[6]
6	CASAO-HALL1_20170328_03h32m15.78462_imgAgua.png <td>2017-03-28_03h32m15.78462 <td>[6] <td>[6] <td>[6]</td> </td></td></td>	2017-03-28_03h32m15.78462 <td>[6] <td>[6] <td>[6]</td> </td></td>	[6] <td>[6] <td>[6]</td> </td>	[6] <td>[6]</td>	[6]
7	CASAO-HALL1_20170328_03h32m15.78462_imgAgua.png <td>2017-03-28_03h32m15.78462 <td>[6] <td>[6] <td>[6]</td> </td></td></td>	2017-03-28_03h32m15.78462 <td>[6] <td>[6] <td>[6]</td> </td></td>	[6] <td>[6] <td>[6]</td> </td>	[6] <td>[6]</td>	[6]
8	CASAO-HALL1_20170328_03h32m15.78462_imgAgua.png <td>2017-03-28_03h32m15.78462 <td>[6] <td>[6] <td>[6]</td> </td></td></td>	2017-03-28_03h32m15.78462 <td>[6] <td>[6] <td>[6]</td> </td></td>	[6] <td>[6] <td>[6]</td> </td>	[6] <td>[6]</td>	[6]
9	CASAO-HALL1_20170328_03h32m15.78462_imgAgua.png <td>2017-03-28_03h32m15.78462 <td>[6] <td>[6] <td>[6]</td> </td></td></td>	2017-03-28_03h32m15.78462 <td>[6] <td>[6] <td>[6]</td> </td></td>	[6] <td>[6] <td>[6]</td> </td>	[6] <td>[6]</td>	[6]
10	CASAO-HALL1_20170328_03h32m15.78462_imgAgua.png <td>2017-03-28_03h32m15.78462 <td>[6] <td>[6] <td>[6]</td> </td></td></td>	2017-03-28_03h32m15.78462 <td>[6] <td>[6] <td>[6]</td> </td></td>	[6] <td>[6] <td>[6]</td> </td>	[6] <td>[6]</td>	[6]
11	CASAO-HALL1_20170328_03h32m15.78462_imgAgua.png <td>2017-03-28_03h32m15.78462 <td>[6] <td>[6] <td>[6]</td> </td></td></td>	2017-03-28_03h32m15.78462 <td>[6] <td>[6] <td>[6]</td> </td></td>	[6] <td>[6] <td>[6]</td> </td>	[6] <td>[6]</td>	[6]
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13	CASAO-HALL1_20170328_03h32m15.78462_imgAgua.png <td>2017-03-28_03h32m15.78462 <td>[6] <td>[6] <td>[6]</td> </td></td></td>	2017-03-28_03h32m15.78462 <td>[6] <td>[6] <td>[6]</td> </td></td>	[6] <td>[6] <td>[6]</td> </td>	[6] <td>[6]</td>	[6]
14	CASAO-HALL1_20170328_03h32m15.78462_imgAgua.png <td>2017-03-28_03h32m15.78462 <td>[6] <td>[6] <td>[6]</td> </td></td></td>	2017-03-28_03h32m15.78462 <td>[6] <td>[6] <td>[6]</td> </td></td>	[6] <td>[6] <td>[6]</td> </td>	[6] <td>[6]</td>	[6]
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18	CASAO-HALL1_20170328_03h32m15.78462_imgAgua.png <td>2017-03-28_03h32m15.78462 <td>[6] <td>[6] <td>[6]</td> </td></td></td>	2017-03-28_03h32m15.78462 <td>[6] <td>[6] <td>[6]</td> </td></td>	[6] <td>[6] <td>[6]</td> </td>	[6] <td>[6]</td>	[6]

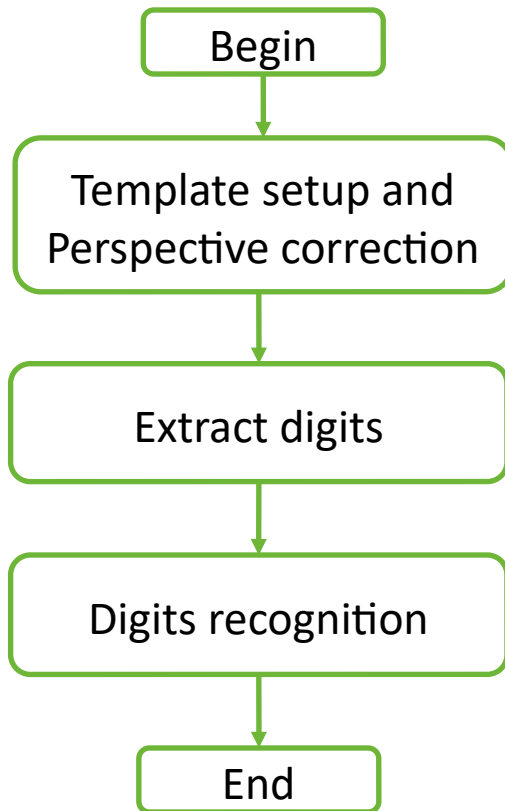
Consumptions  
estimator and validator

Water and Energy  
consumptions

	A	B	C	D	E	F
1	Timestamp	Porta	Setor	Leitura	Valor	Duração
2	28/03/2017 03:32:37.3737	maq_roupa	coz	Água(L)	55	1:03:42
3	28/03/2017 03:32:37.3737	maq_roupa	coz	Gás	0	1:03:42
4	28/03/2017 03:32:37.3737	maq_roupa	coz	Eleticidade(KW)	2,5	1:03:42
8	28/03/2017 07:03:48.4848	torneiraBanheira	wc1	Água_Quente(L)	3	00:21,2
9	28/03/2017 07:03:48.4848	torneiraBanheira	wc1	Gás	10	00:21,2
10	28/03/2017 07:03:48.4848	torneiraBanheira	wc1	Eleticidade(KW)	0	00:21,2



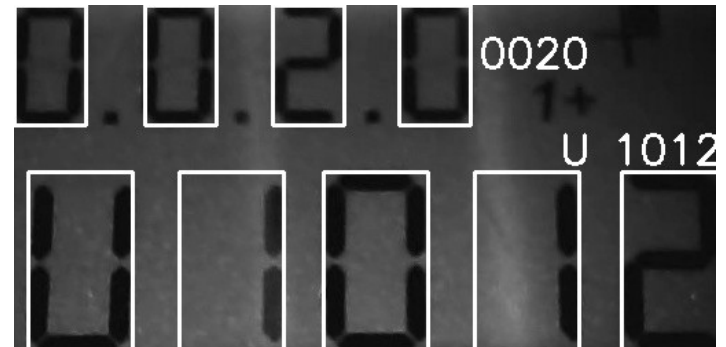
- Digital digits counter

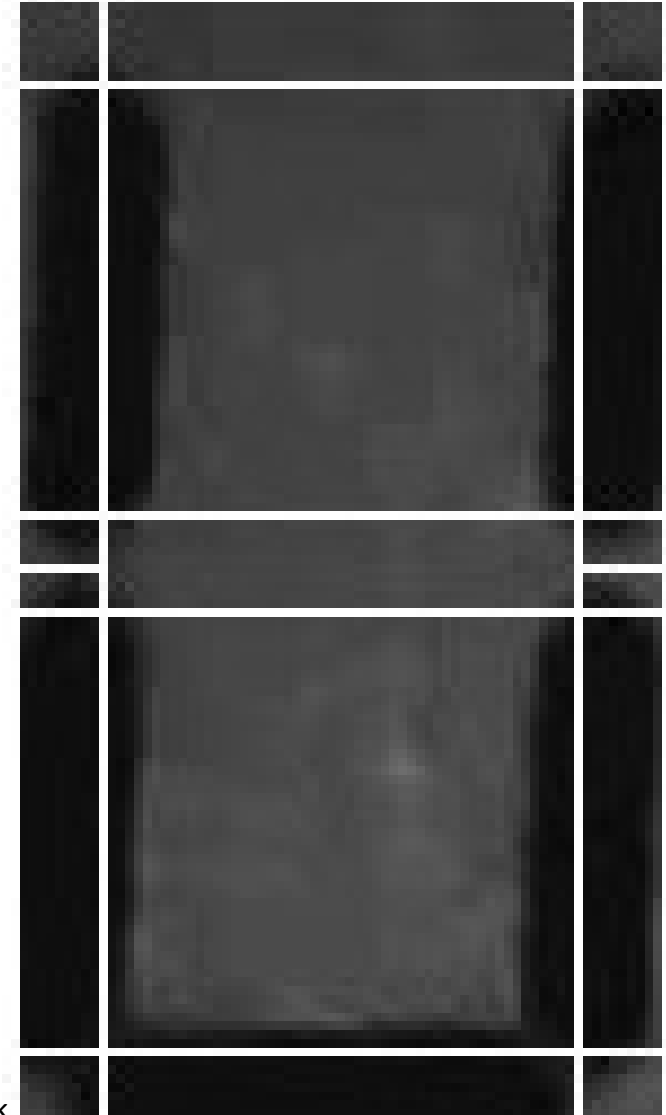
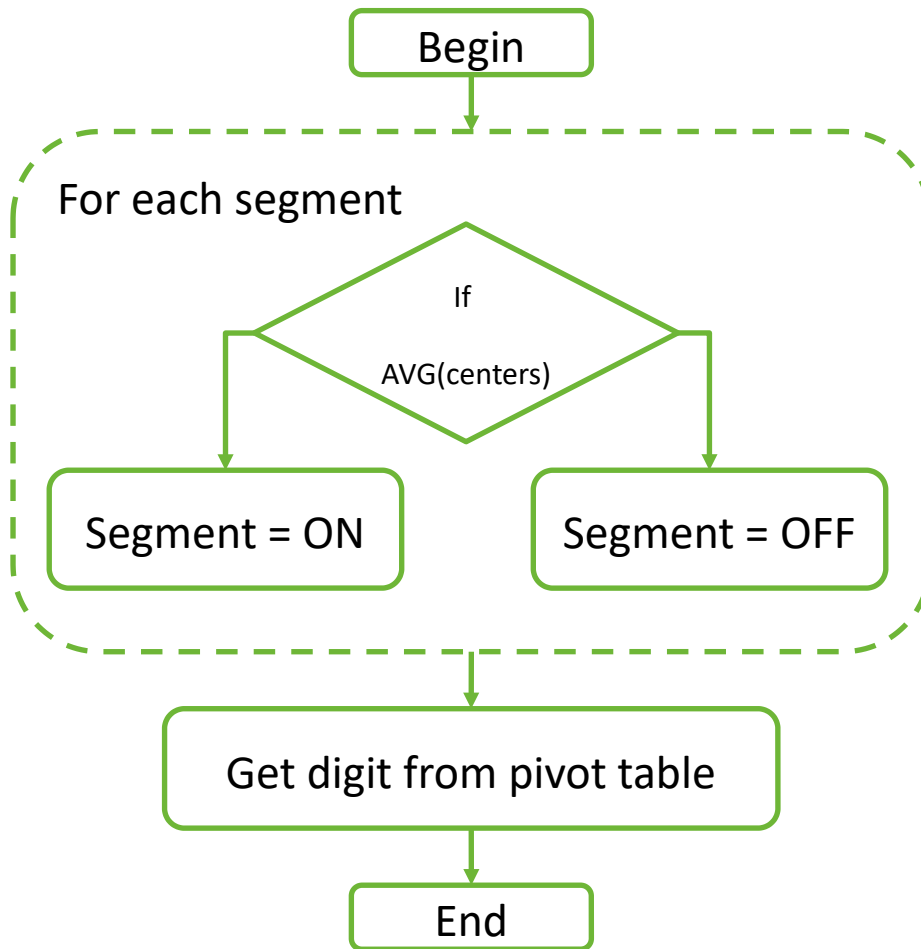


Input



Output







## 2 Analog counters: image acquisition



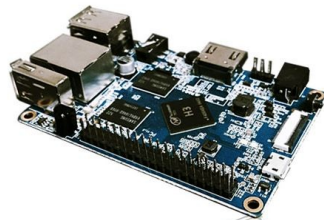
Gas counter



Water counter



Electricity counter



OCR / Machine learning



9461,5

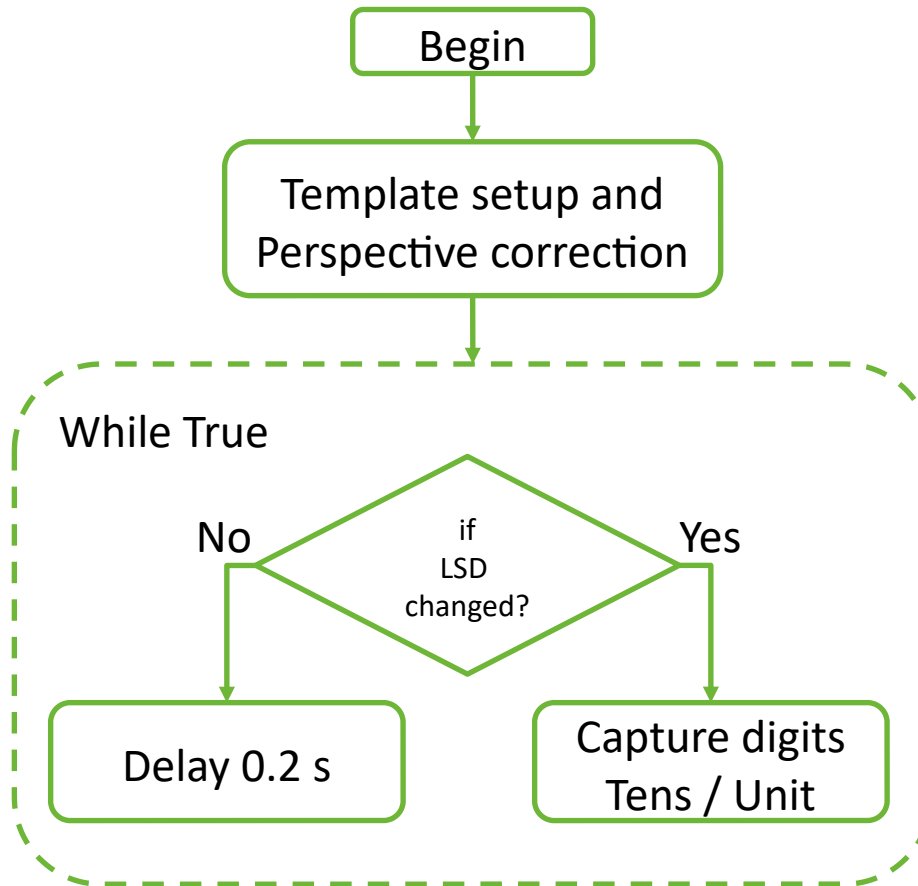


2077,0



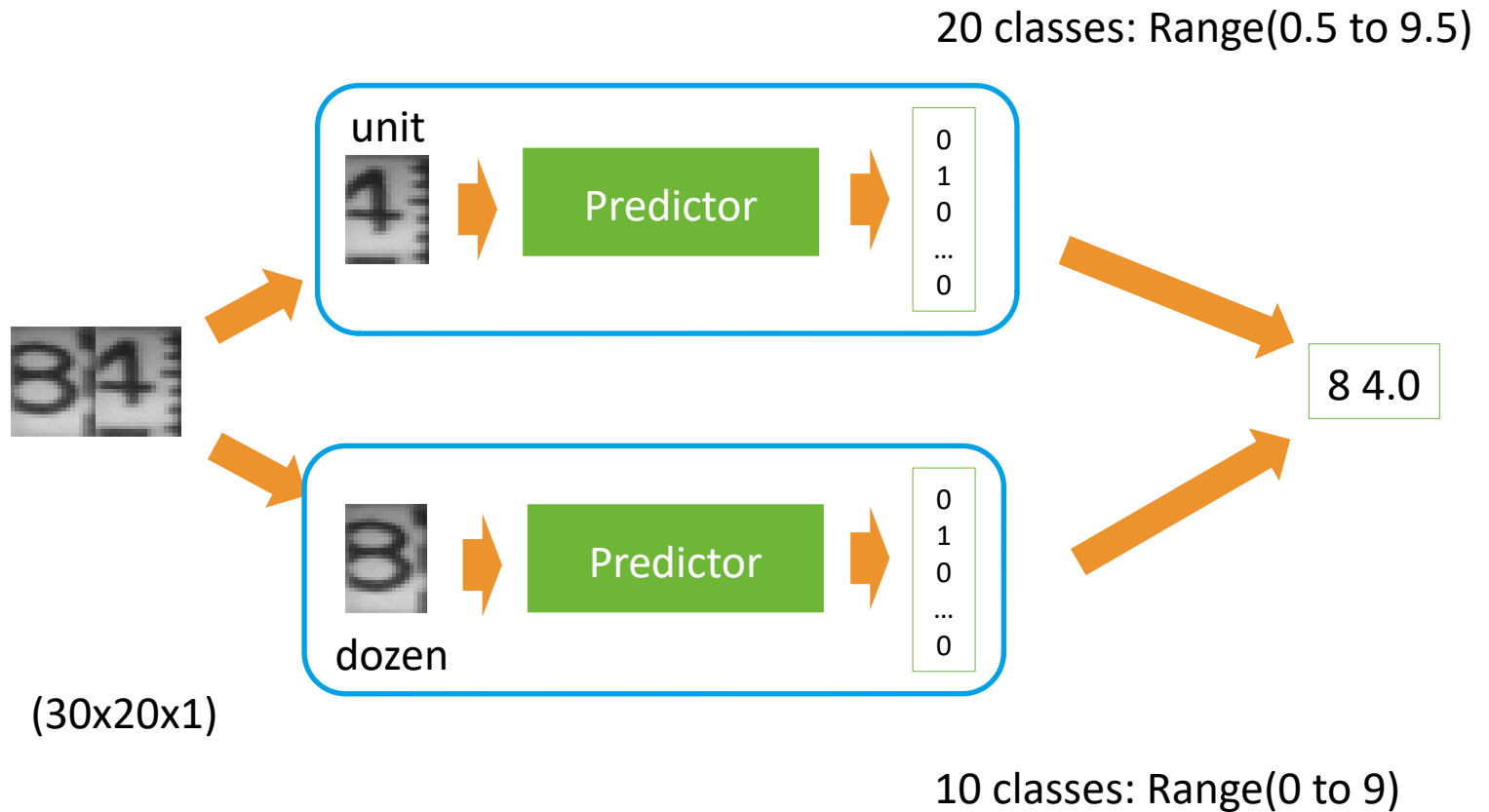
9461,5

Reads

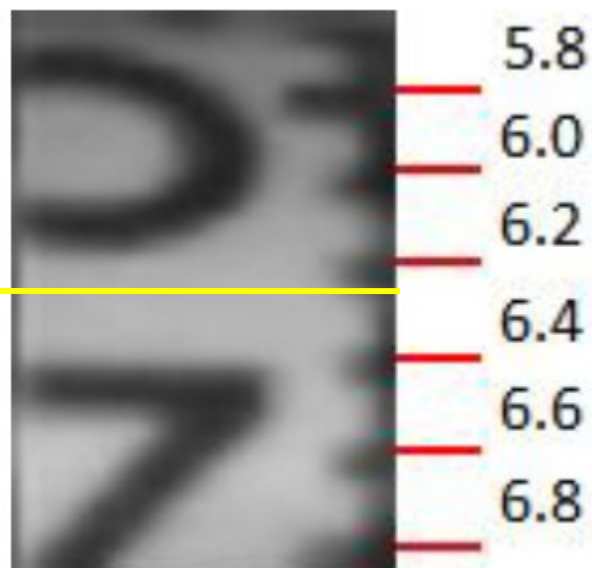


Water counter



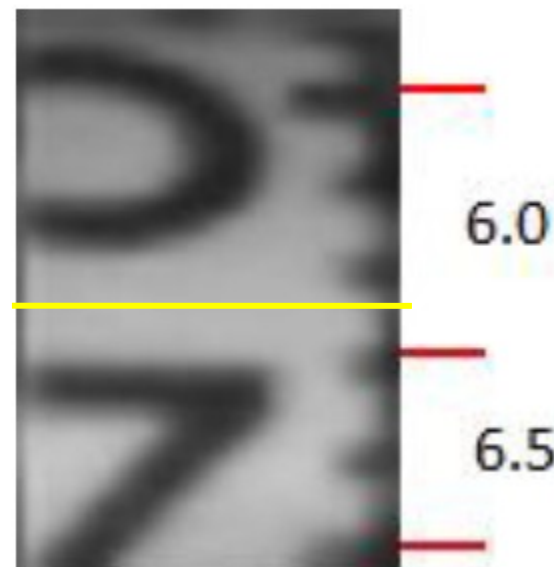


- **Water** and **Gas** unit Digit has grids



0.2 grid

Read: 6.2

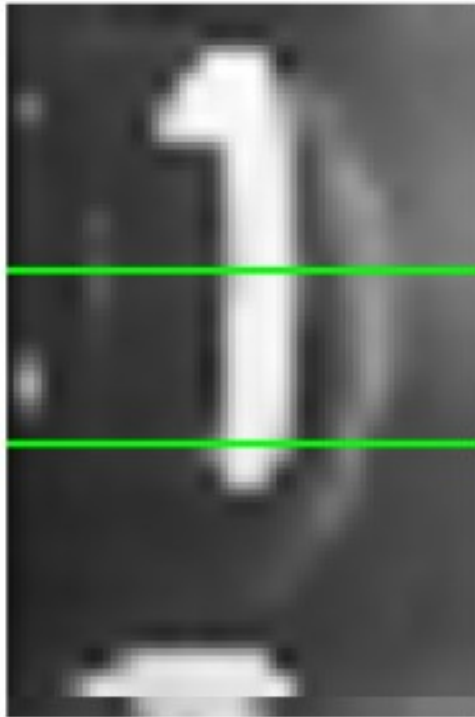


conversion to  
half unit precision

Read: 6.0



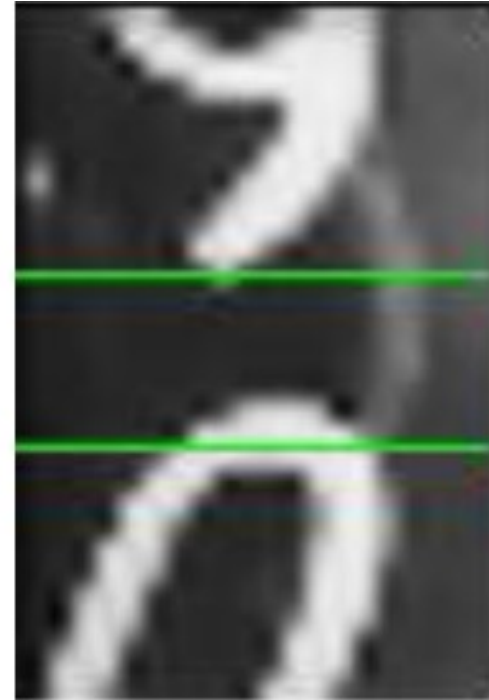
- Electricity unit digit has no grid



5/8

5/8




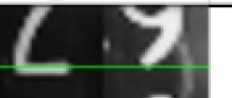


Read: 1.0



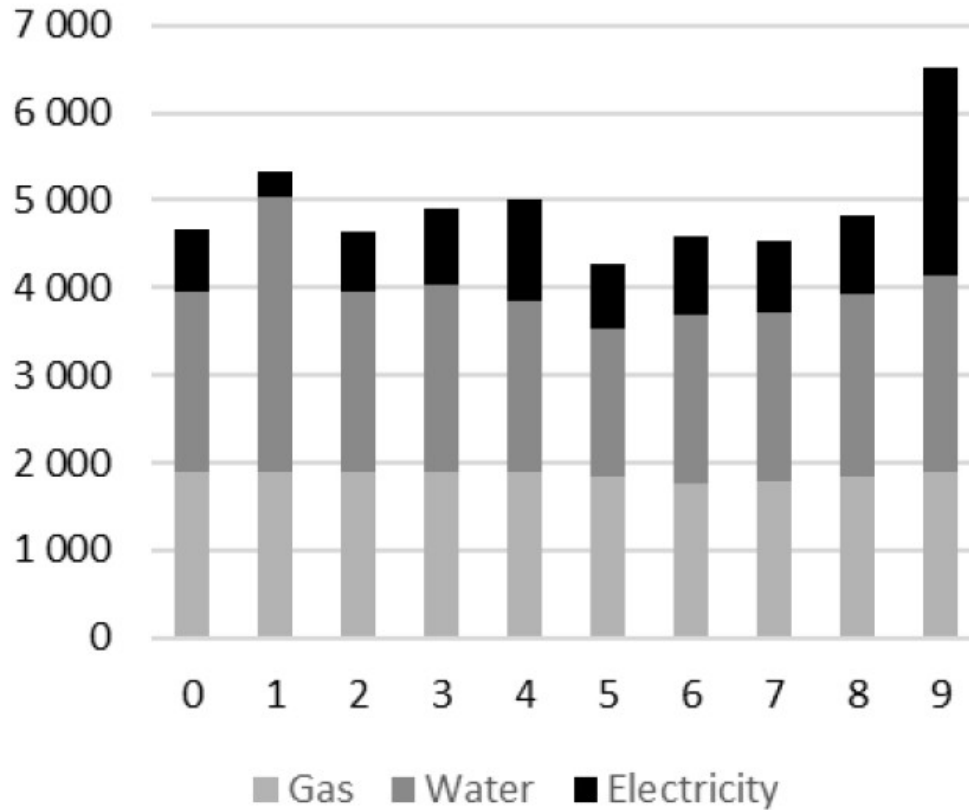
5/8

5/8

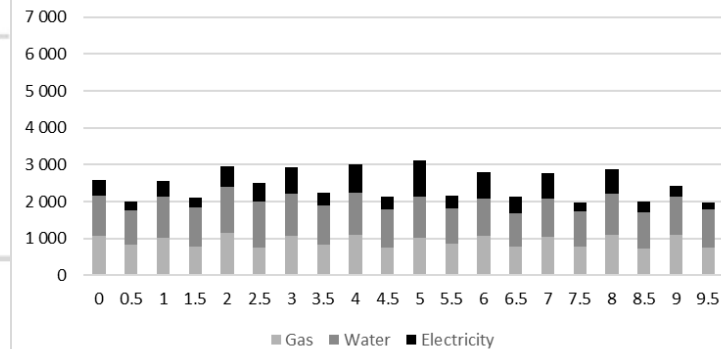
Read: 9.5

Digits	File Name	Dozens	Units
	03h18m17.855454_imgWater.png	4	5.8
	03h19m20.147402_imgWater.png	4	6.8
	03h19m24.181182_imgWater.png	5	0.6
Digits	File Name	Dozens	Units
	22h43m47.427150_imgElectricity.png	2	9.5
	04h55m34.742020_imgElectricity.png	3	1.0
	04h56m02.161335_imgElectricity.png	3	1.5

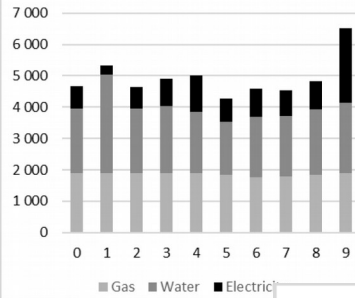
## Dataset dozen digits



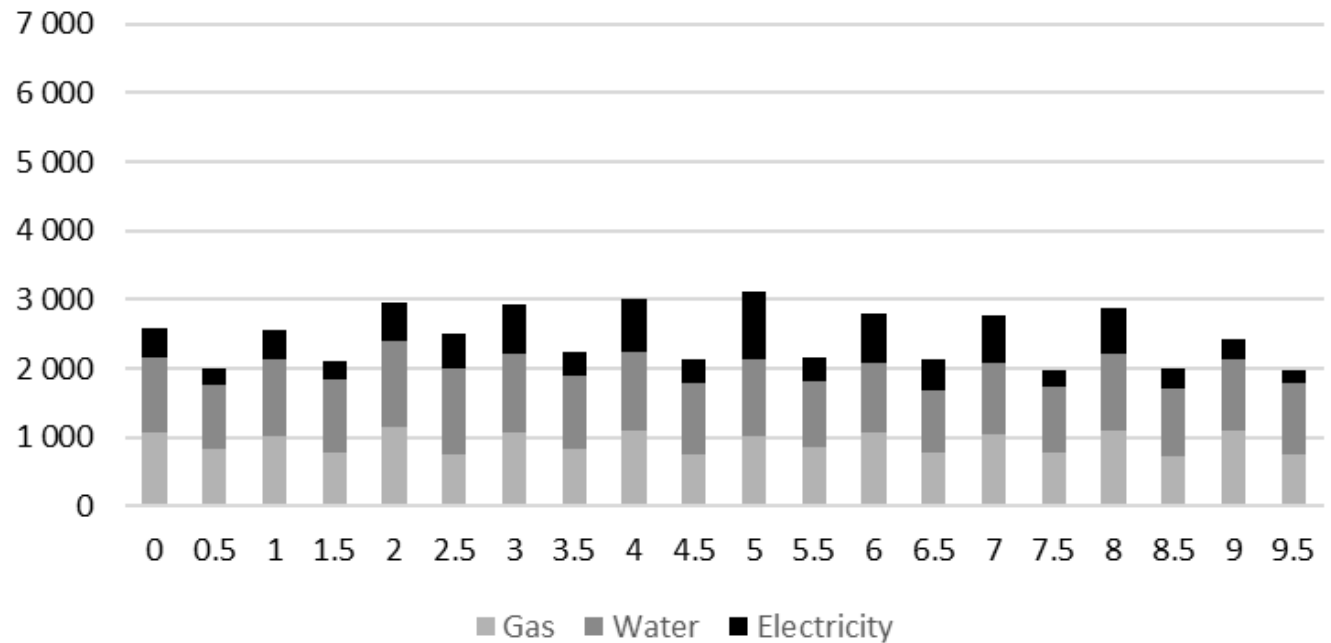
## Dataset unit digits



Dataset dozen digits



Dataset unit digits





		Water		Gas		Electricity	
		Dozens	Unit	Dozen	Unit	Dozen	Unit
Training	Epochs	20	100	20	20	20	20
	Accuracy	0.9988	0.9861	0.9994	0.9948	0.9990	0.9948
	Loss	0.0039	0.0346	0.0021	0.0136	0.0035	0.0146
Test	Accuracy	0.9888	0.9249	0.9477	0.9930	0.9996	0.9956
	Loss	0.1801	1.1882	0.8417	0.1092	0.0019	0.0127

Devices	Cost (€)
4 Orange PI SBC (with case, memory card and sensor interface)	263
Sensors	15
Cables, chargers, sockets, plugs	47
3 Webcams	36
Other material (tape, glue, magnets)	10
<b>Total</b>	<b>371</b>

- The hardware cost is very low compared to other systems used in the literature
- Labor costs and travel costs for an operator to configure and maintain the system are not included
  - but are an important parcel of the costs.
  - however we believe that these will be the same or lower than other systems used.



- Reasons that contributed for the missing files
  1. The first installed sensors to register faucets were poorly insulated.
    - After some time, they had water infiltration and stop working.

**Solution:** new sensors were made and installed with rubber tape;



- Reasons that contributed for the missing files
  1. The first installed sensors to register faucets ....
  2. It was verified that SBCs sometimes stop working:
    - Sometimes due the power supply that required replacement,
    - other times the software just crashed requiring reboot, or
    - simple the household unintentionally disconnect the node.

**Solution:** These situations lead to the development of the monitoring routine, implemented in a server, and to periodically verifications of all the nodes.

- Reasons that contributed for the missing files
  1. The first installed sensors to register faucets ...
  2. It was verified that SBCs sometimes stop working
  3. In May the electricity company informed the owners that the **analogical meter** “Electric meter” would be replaced by a **digital meter** “Electricity D meter”.
    - It was decided to remove all 3 webcams (water, gas and electricity) in 13 May.
    - Although the new digital routine was implemented and installed at 25 May, several adjusts were necessary to have it works properly.
    - The problem was solved in the begin of September, after the summer vacations

## Faucets ON/OFF events

```

1 1490655600.0:INIT;
2 1490681013.47:port.PD14:OFF
3 1490655600.0:INIT;
4 1490655600.0:INIT;
5 1490681013.47:port.PD14:OFF
6 1490655600.0:INIT;
7 1490681027.64:port.PA0:ON
8 1490681048.54:port.PD14:ON
9 1490681486.22:port.PA0:OFF
10 1490681937.72:port.PA11:OFF
11 1490681951.18:port.PA11:ON
12 1490681951.32:port.PA11:OFF
13 1490684677.33:port.PD14:OFF
14 1490684710.14:port.PD14:ON
15 1490684753.44:port.PD14:OFF
16 1490684796.76:port.PD14:ON
17 1490685473.42:port.PA11:ON
18 1490685480.81:port.PA11:OFF
19 1490685529.97:port.PA11:ON
20 1490685594.19:port.PA11:OFF
21 1490685616.97:port.PA11:ON
22 1490685617.06:port.PA11:OFF
  
```

## Counters reads

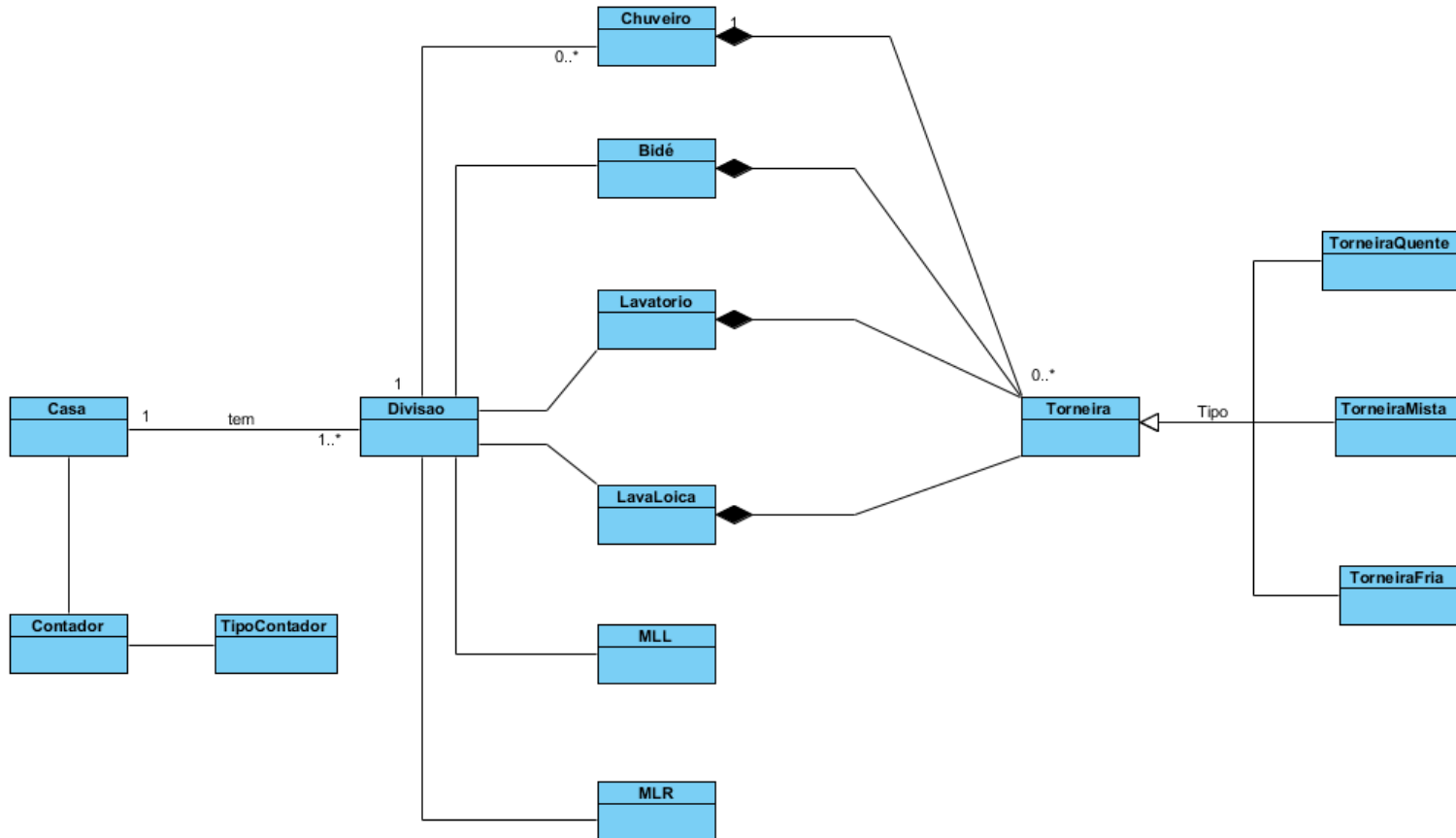
```

1 CAS400-HALL1_20170318_03h32m01.713627_img@qca.png 20170318 03h32m01.713627 342 342
2 CAS1 CAS1
3 CAS2 CAS2
4 CAS4 CAS4 CAS4 CAS400-HALL1_20170318_03h32m01.713627_img@qca.png 20170318 03h32m01.713627 342 342
5 CAS3 CAS3
6 CAS4 CAS4 CAS400-HALL1_20170318_03h32m01.713627_img@qca.png 20170318 03h32m01.713627 342 342
7 CAS5 CAS5 CAS400-HALL1_20170318_03h32m02.744443_img@qca.png 20170318 03h32m02.744443 342 342
8 CAS6 CAS6 CAS400-HALL1_20170318_03h32m05.640399_img@qca.png 20170318 03h32m05.640399 342 342
9 CAS7 CAS7 CAS400-HALL1_20170318_03h32m05.371341_img@qca.png 20170318 03h32m05.371341 342 342
10 CAS8 CAS8 CAS400-HALL1_20170318_03h32m05.243894_img@qca.png 20170318 03h32m05.243894 342 342
11 CAS9 CAS9 CAS400-HALL1_20170318_03h32m09.512061_img@qca.png 20170318 03h32m09.512061 342 342
12 CAS10 CAS10 CAS400-HALL1_20170318_03h32m12.318389_img@qca.png 20170318 03h32m12.318389 342 342
13 CAS11 CAS11 CAS400-HALL1_20170318_03h32m18.428130_img@qca.png 20170318 03h32m18.428130 342 342
14 CAS12 CAS12 CAS400-HALL1_20170318_03h32m18.535956_img@qca.png 20170318 03h32m18.535956 342 342
15 CAS13 CAS13 CAS400-HALL1_20170318_03h32m19.921144_img@qca.png 20170318 03h32m19.921144 342 342
16 CAS14 CAS14 CAS400-HALL1_20170318_03h32m25.788440_img@qca.png 20170318 03h32m25.788440 342 342
17 CAS15 CAS15 CAS400-HALL1_20170318_03h32m29.970769_img@qca.png 20170318 03h32m29.970769 342 342
  
```

Consumptions estimator and validator

## Water and Energy consumptions

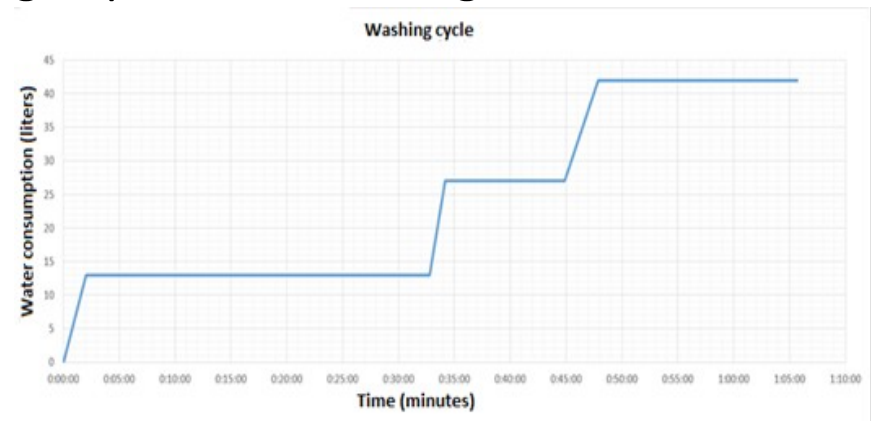
	A	B	C	D	E	F
1	Timestamp	Porta	Setor	Leitura	Valor	Duração
2	28/03/2017 03:32:37.3737	maq_roupa	coz	Água(L)	55	1:03:42
3	28/03/2017 03:32:37.3737	maq_roupa	coz	Gás	0	1:03:42
4	28/03/2017 03:32:37.3737	maq_roupa	coz	Eletricidade(KW)	2,5	1:03:42
8	28/03/2017 07:03:48.4848	torneiraBanheira	wc1	Água_Quente(L)	3	00:21,2
9	28/03/2017 07:03:48.4848	torneiraBanheira	wc1	Gás	10	00:21,2
10	28/03/2017 07:03:48.4848	torneiraBanheira	wc1	Eletricidade(KW)	0	00:21,2

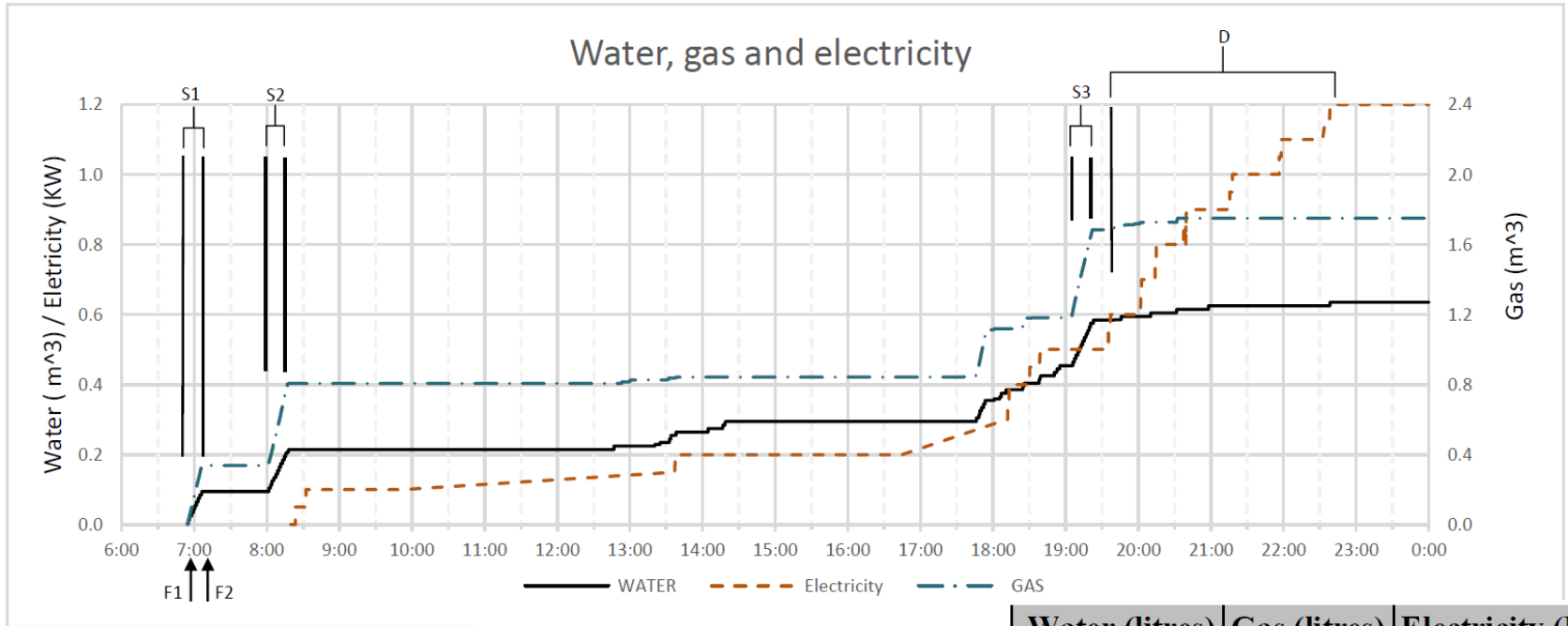




- Hábito
- Consumo por dia total /dispositivo
- Consumo de água e energia por abertura
- Duração da abertura

- Torneiras
  - Consumem 10 litros de água por minuto
- Autoclismo
  - Consume 8,5 a 10 litros de água por descarga
- Máquina de lavar roupa
  - Gasta em média 50 litros de água por ciclo de lavagem

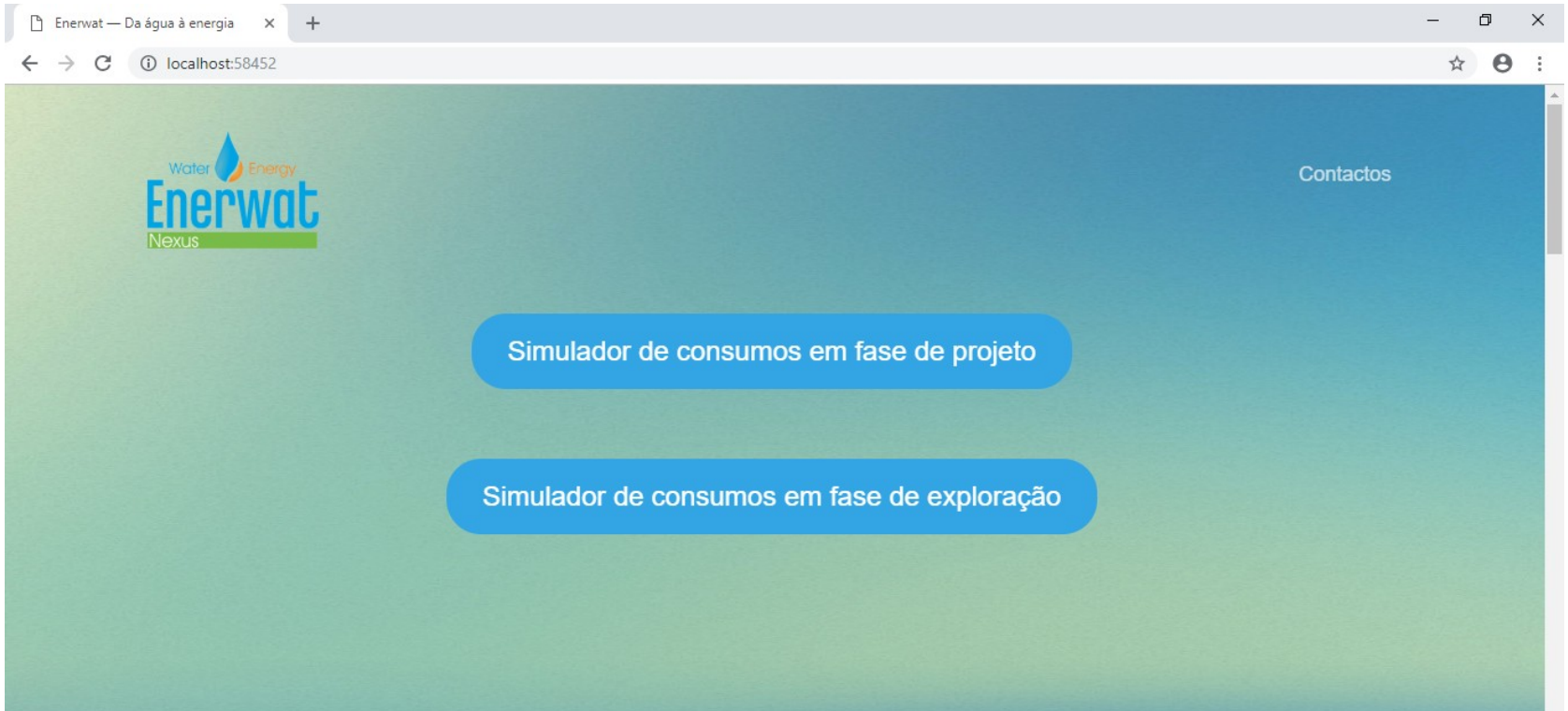




	Start	Duration	Water (litres)	Gas (litres)	Electricity (KW)
			Read	Read	Read
Shower	S1 06:56:22	00:09:53	72.5	281.0	N.A.*
	S2 08:01:13	00:15:57	115.0	468	N.A.*
	S3 19:04:56	00:16:55	128.0	469	N.A.*
Flushing Cistern	F1 06:55:07	00:01:03	9.0	N.A.*	N.A.*
	F2 07:11:39	00:00:33	4.0	N.A.*	N.A.*
Dishwashing Machine	D 19:36:50	03:01:10	44.5	N.A.*	6.0

# 3

## Web simulator



- Objective

- *Evaluate dwellings in project and in exploration phases*

Está em fase final de desenvolvimento - **ficará em breve on-line.**

Página 1/2

## Caracterização da habitação

Como se caracteriza o meio em que a habitação se irá inserir?

- Meio Urbano (>5000)
- Meio rural (<5000)

O edifício de habitação será:

- Unifamiliar, isolado
- Unifamiliar, germinado
- Multifamiliar

Refira a tipologia prevista para a habitação

Unifamiliar:  V1  V2  V3  V4  V5  V6

Multifamiliar:  T1  T2  T3  T4  T5  T6

Qual será a área total prevista da habitação(m<sup>2</sup>):

A habitação irá possuir:

	Sim	Não	Área	Volume	Quantidade
Garagem	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>			
Jardim	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>			
Terraço ou pavimento exterior	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>			
Quintal	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>			
Piscina	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>			
Viaturas	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>			
Anexos(que envolvam água)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>			
Laboraçoão ou actividade industrial(que envolvam água)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>			

Equipamentos previstos:

	Sim	Não	Classe de eficiência
Máquina de Lavar Louça	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	
Máquina de Lavar Roupa	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	
Tanque	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	
Lava Louça	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	

[Continuar](#)

Página 2/2

## Caracterização do agregado familiar

Nº total de pessoas:   
 > 67   
 < 14

## Caracterização dos consumos

Qual a fonte de energia prevista para:

Aquecimento do ambiente:   
 Arrefecimento do ambiente:   
 Aquecimento de águas:   
 Cozinha:

Que equipamentos estão previstos para o aquecimento ambiente:

- Lareira aberta
- Lareira c/ recuperador
- Salamandra
- Salamandra c/ motor elétrico
- Caldeira para o aquecimento central por circulação de água
- Aquecedor elétrico
- Aquecedor a GPL independente
- Pannel solar térmico
- Ar condicionado
- Fogão a lenha
- Piso radiante elétrico
- Piso radiante aquecido por água
- Outro

Que tipo de sistema está previsto para o aquecimento de água:

- Esquentador
- Caldeira
- Recuperador de calor
- Cilindro
- Pannel Solar
- Termoacumulador (AQS)
- Circulação de AQS
- Circulação com acumulador
- Outro

Abastecimento de água previsto:

	Sim	Não
Rede Pública	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Furo ou poço	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

Voltar

Simulação

## Estimativa dos consumos

	Média mensal	Média de consumidores
Consumo de água esperado	180 m <sup>3</sup>	45 m <sup>3</sup>
Consumo de energia esperado	500 kW/h	100 kW/h

## Estimativa de custos

Escolha Distrito: Concelho: 

Custo de água esperado: 0.28044 €

Custo de energia associados: 100 €

Custo total: 100.28044 €

[Proceder à gravação da simulação](#)

Página 1/3

## Caracterização da habitação

Como se caracteriza o meio em que a habitação se irá inserir?

- Meio Urbano (>5000)
- Meio rural (<5000)

O edifício de habitação será:

- Unifamiliar, isolado
- Unifamiliar, germinado
- Multifamiliar

Refira a tipologia prevista para a habitação

Unifamiliar:  V1  V2  V3  V4  V5  V6

Multifamiliar:  T1  T2  T3  T4  T5  T6

Qual será a área total prevista da habitação(m<sup>2</sup>):

A habitação irá possuir:

	Sim	Não	Area	Volume	Quantidade
Garagem	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>			
Jardim	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>			
Terraço ou pavimento exterior	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>			
Quintal	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>			
Piscina	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>			
Viaturas	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>			
Anexos(que envolvam água)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>			
Laboraço ou actividade industrial(que envolvam água)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>			

Equipamentos previstos:

	Sim	Não	Classe de eficiência	Quantidade
Máquina de Lavar Louça	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>		
Máquina de Lavar Roupa	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>		
Tanque	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>		
Lava Louça	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>		
Torneira Wc	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>		
Torneira cozinha	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>		
Chuveiro	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>		

Em que ano foi construída a habitação?

[Continuar](#)



Página 2/3

## Caracterização do agregado familiar

Nº total de pessoas:

> 67

< 14

## Caracterização dos consumos

**Qual a fonte de energia prevista para:**

Aquecimento do ambiente:

Arrefecimento do ambiente:

Aquecimento de águas:

Cozinha:

**Que equipamentos estão previstos para o aquecimento ambiente:**

- Lareira aberta
- Lareira c/ recuperador
- Salamandra
- Salamandra c/ motor elétrico
- Caldeira para o aquecimento central por circulação de água
- Aquecedor elétrico
- Aquecedor a GPL independente
- Painel solar térmico
- Ar condicionado
- Fogão a lenha
- Piso radiante elétrico
- Piso radiante aquecido por água
- Outro

**Que tipo de sistema está previsto para o aquecimento de água:**

- Esquentador
- Caldeira
- Recuperador de calor
- Cilindro
- Painel Solar
- Termoacumulador (AQS)
- Circulação de AQS
- Circulação com acumulador
- Outro

**Abastecimento de água previsto:**

	Sim	Não
Rede Pública	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Furo ou poço	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

[Voltar](#)[Continuar](#)

## Caracterização de Hábitos

Tem empregada doméstica?  Sim  Não

Com que regularidade rega o jardim?

Epoca seca

Epoca húmida

Com que regularidade rega o quintal?

Epoca seca

Epoca húmida

Quantas vezes, por mês, lava o terraço ou pavimento exterior?

Costuma lavar as suas viaturas?  Sim  Não

Se sim quantas vezes por mês?  1  2  3  Mais que 4

Quanto tempo, em media, demora em cada lavagem  0-15 min  15-30 min

30-45 min  45-60 min  Mais que 60 min

Quantas refeições Costuma fazer em casa:

Quantos duches costuma tomar o seu agregado familiar, por semana?

Indique a duração média de cada duche (minutos):

Quantos banhos de imersão costuma tomar o seu agregado familiar por mês?

Quantas lavagens na máquina de lavar roupa efectua por semana:

Quanto tempo costumam durar as lavagens (minutos)?

Costuma lavar a roupa na máquina com água fria ou quente?  Fria  Quente  Fria e quente

A que temperatura costumam efetuar as lavagens da máquina(°C):

Quantas lavagens de roupa executa à mão por semana?

Costuma lavar a roupa à mão com água fria ou quente?  Fria  Quente  Fria e quente

Qual a duração aproximadamente das lavagens de roupa à mão?(minutos)?

Costuma lavar a louça à mão?  Sim  Não

Quantas lavagens na máquina de lavar louça efetua por semana?

0  1 a 3  4 a 6  7 a 10  Mais que 10

A que temperatura costumar efetuar as lavagens da máquina(°C):

Quanto tempo costumam durar as lavagens (minutos)?:

Costuma proceder à sua pré-lavagem?  Sim  Não

Se sim , manual ou na máquina ?  Manual  Máquina

Quantas lavagens efetua à mão por semana?

0  1 a 3  4 a 6  7 a 10  Mais que 10

Costuma lavar a louça à mão com água fria ou quente?  Fria  Quente  Fria e quente

Qual a duração aproximada das lavagens de louça à mão (minutos)?:

Voltar

Simulação

## Estimativa dos consumos

	Média mensal	Média de consumidores
Consumo de água esperado	160 m <sup>3</sup>	40 m <sup>3</sup>
Consumo de energia esperado	500 kW/h	100 kW/h

## Estimativa de custos

Escolha Distrito: Vila Real ▼

Concelho: Alijó ▼

Custo de água esperado: 0.24928 €  
Custo de energia associados: 100 €  
Custo total: 100.24928 €

## Comercializador de energia:

Eletricidade: Edp empresas ▼

GPL Canalizado: Edp empresas ▼

Gás natural: Edp empresas ▼

[Mostrar medidas de melhoria](#)[Proceder à gravação da simulação](#)Tarifa:  Normal  Bi horária  Tri horária

### Medidas de melhoria não estruturais - Comportamentais -

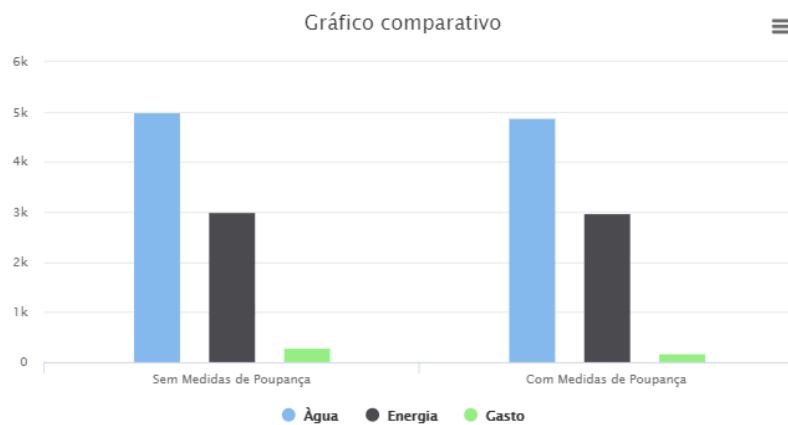
	Sim	Não
Fechar a torneira enquanto ensaboa as mãos	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Fechar a torneira enquanto se ensaboa no duche	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Fechar a torneira enquanto escova os dentes	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Fechar a torneira enquanto faz a barba	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Fechar a torneira enquanto lava a louça	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Utilizar as máquinas de lavar louça e roupa com a carga completa	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

### Medidas de melhoria estruturais - Físicas -

	Sim	Não
Eficiência energética máquina de lavar louça passa a A+++	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Eficiência energética máquina de lavar roupa passa a A+++	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Substituir torneiras wc para A+++	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Substituir torneiras cozinha para A+++	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Substituir chuveiro wc para A+++	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Implementar algum tipo de sistema de aproveitamento de água	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

Poupança em água esperado: 120 €/mês  
Poupança em energia associados esperado: 12 €/mês  
Total: 132 €/mês

Investimento 1110 €  
Período de retorno 0.70 anos



- Simulator

- To be integrated into the project site.
- After a few missing calibrations, datasets profiles acquired from dwellings will be use as baseline for the simulator (rural and urban).
- Users will be allow to provide their own data to simulate on project phase (design phase) our already in usage phase (living).
- Simulator will output a datasheet with cost simulation and optional changes (e.g. type of taps) in order to minimize water and energy consumption, including ROI for that investment.



- Conclusion

- The WATERS system architecture and implementation solutions was presented.
- The system has been thought to have low cost, acquire water and related energy with high detail and for long periods.
- The system is presently installed in 9 dwellings
- For the case presented dwelling, the costs with hardware and other material were approximately 371€, that was consider low in comparison with other systems.

- Future work

- Finish the data interpretation and validation system.

# Questions

